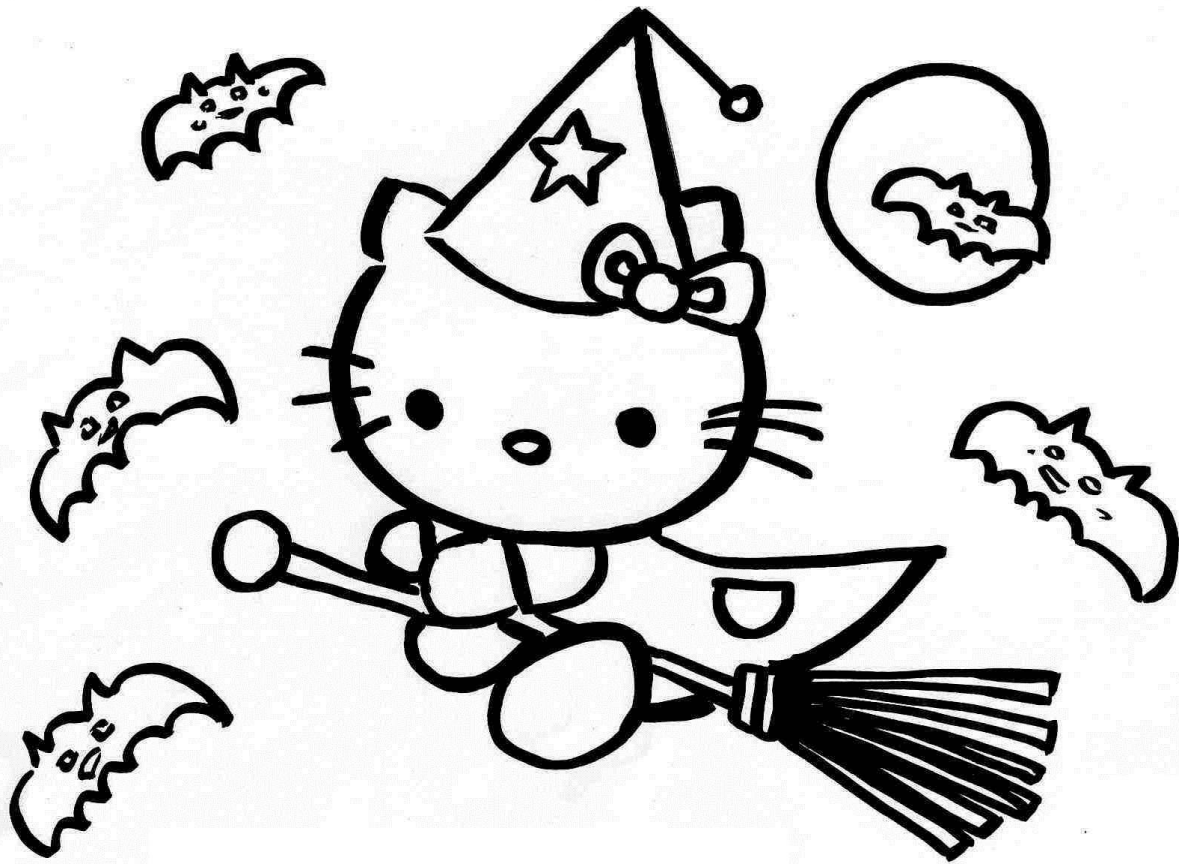
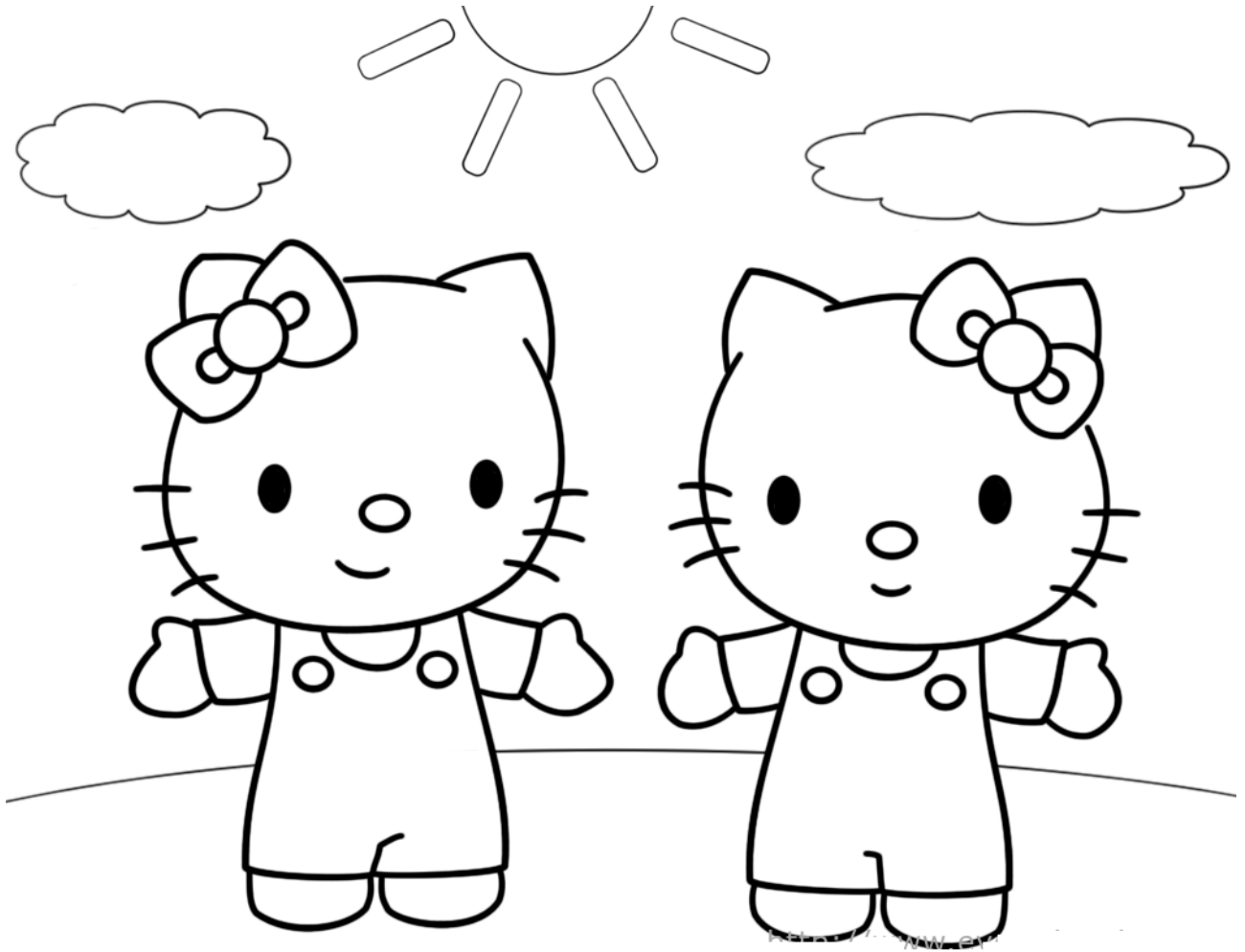
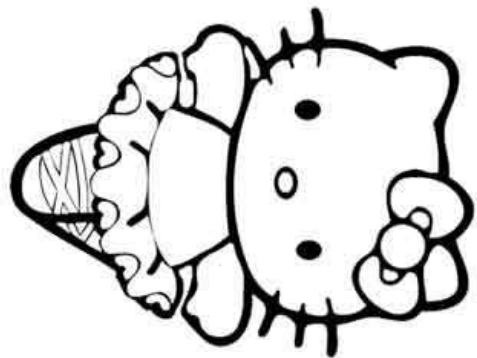
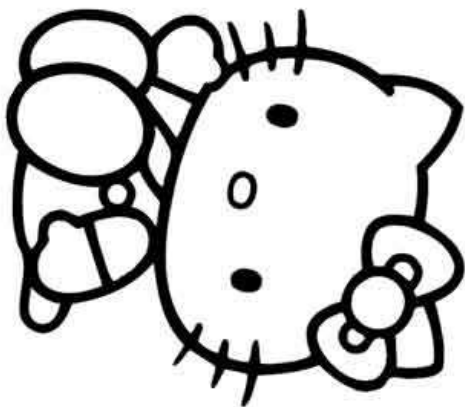
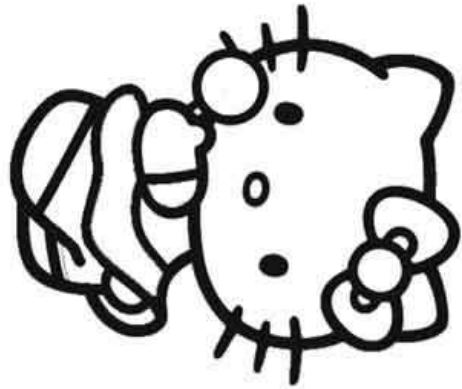
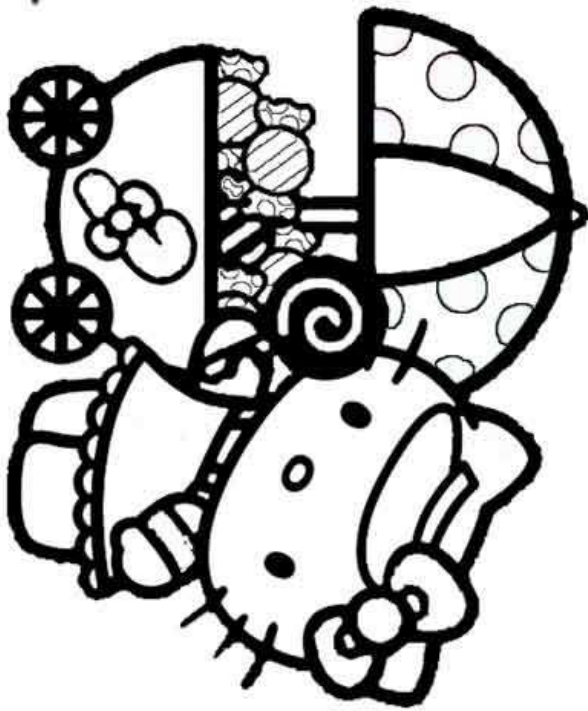
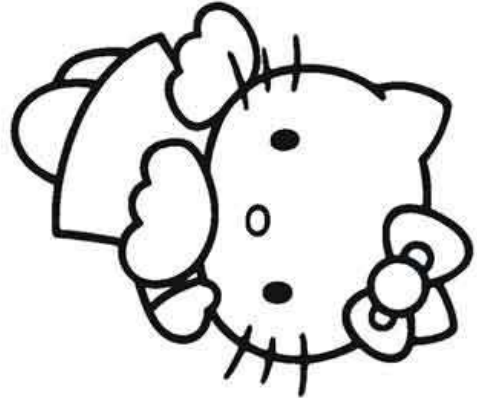
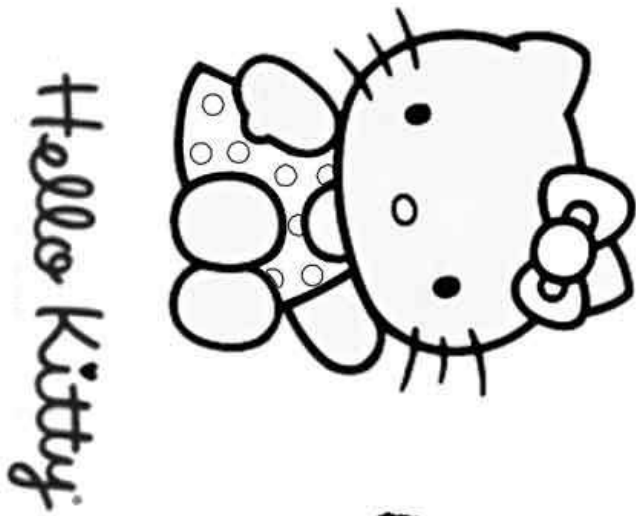




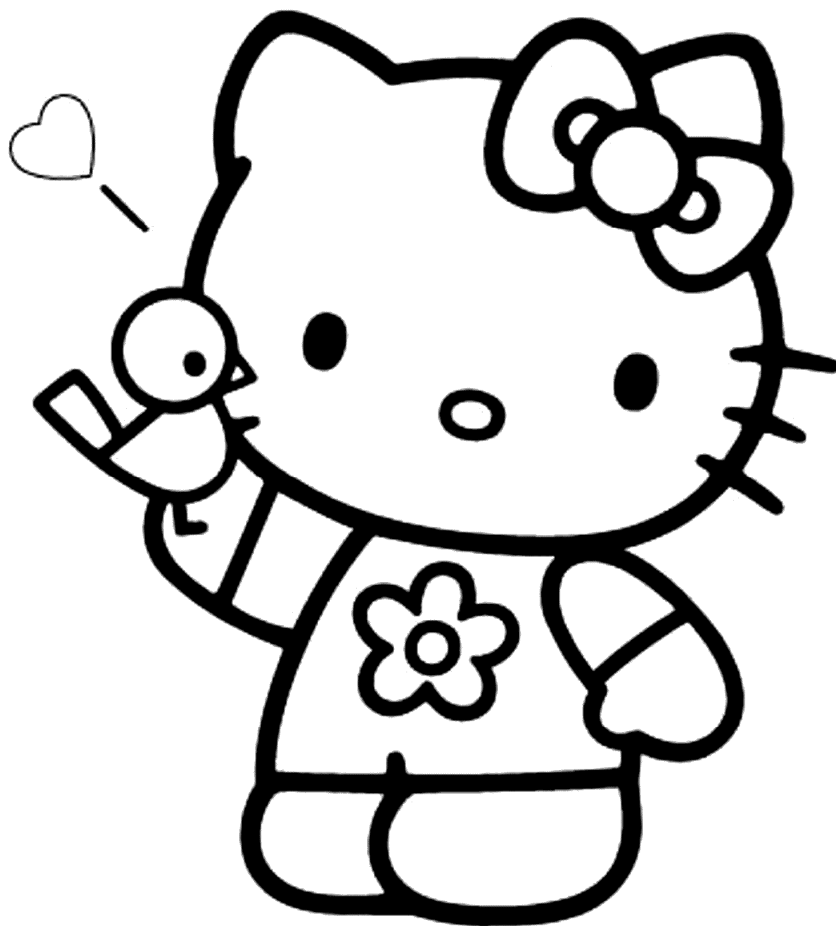
HELLO KITTY





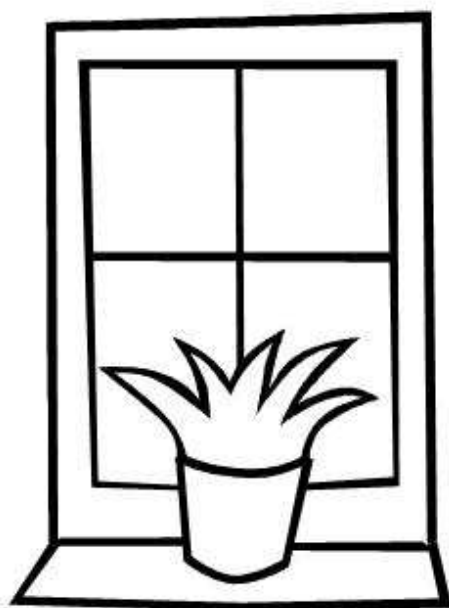


🌸 Hello Kitty 🌸

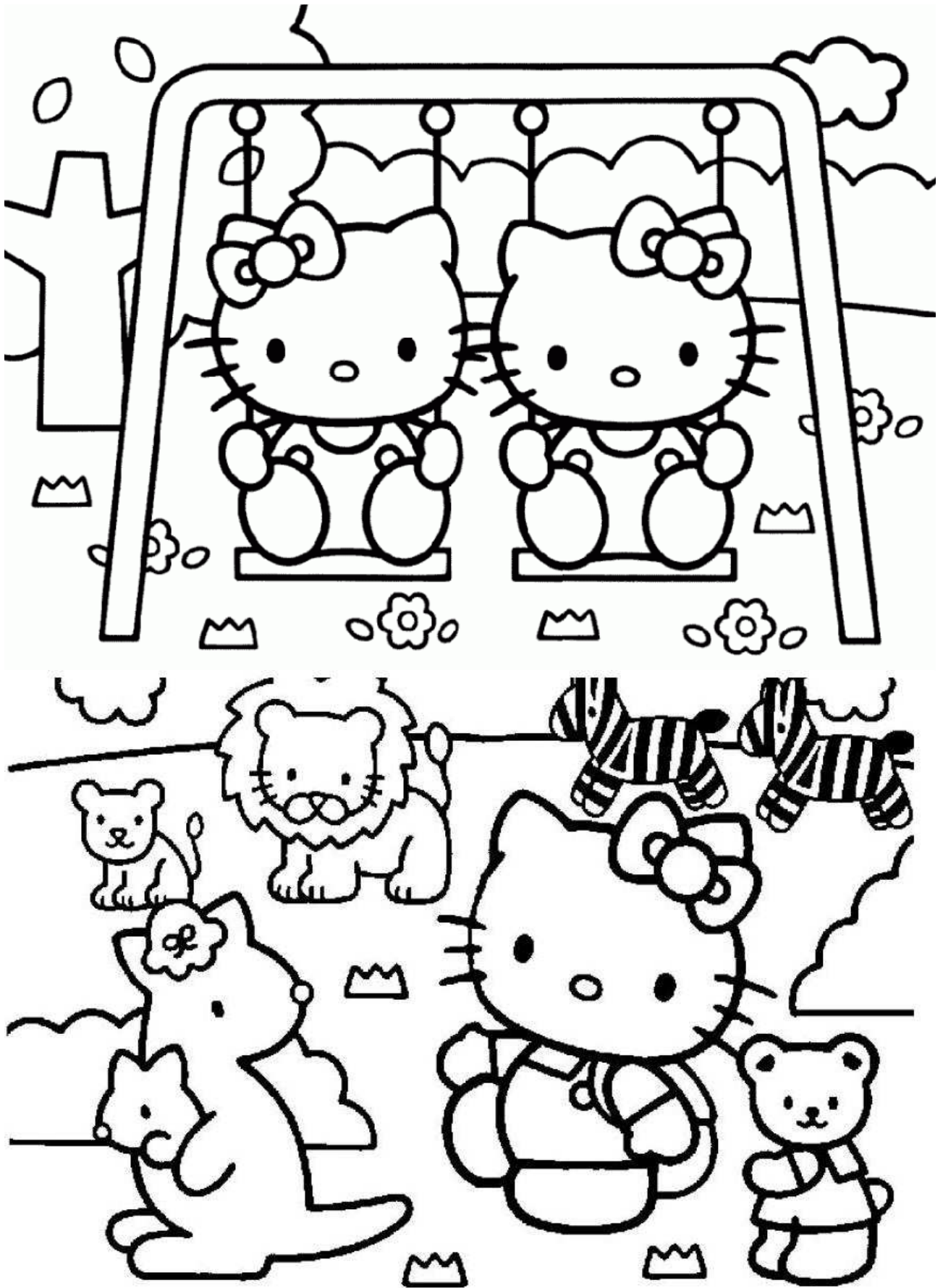






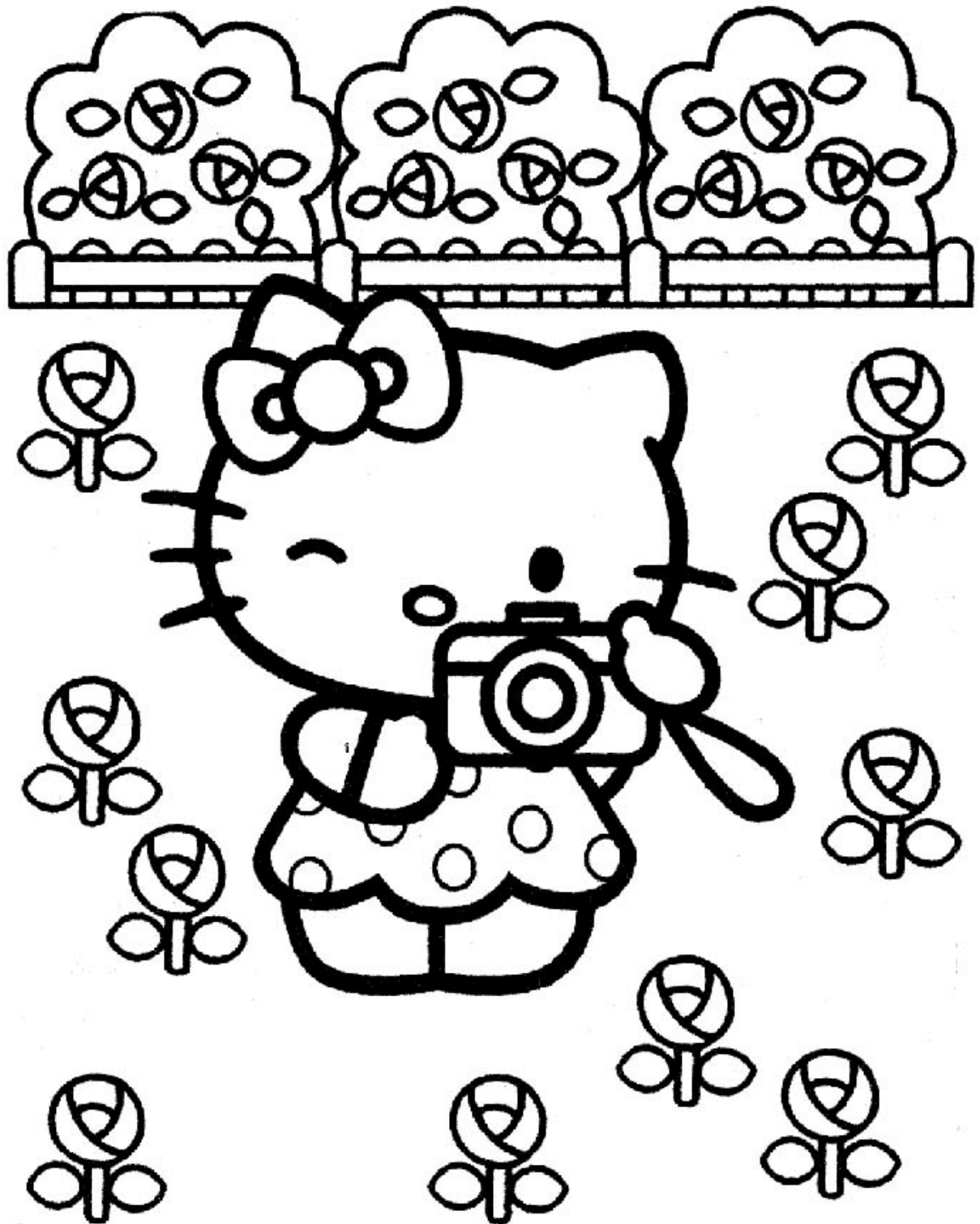


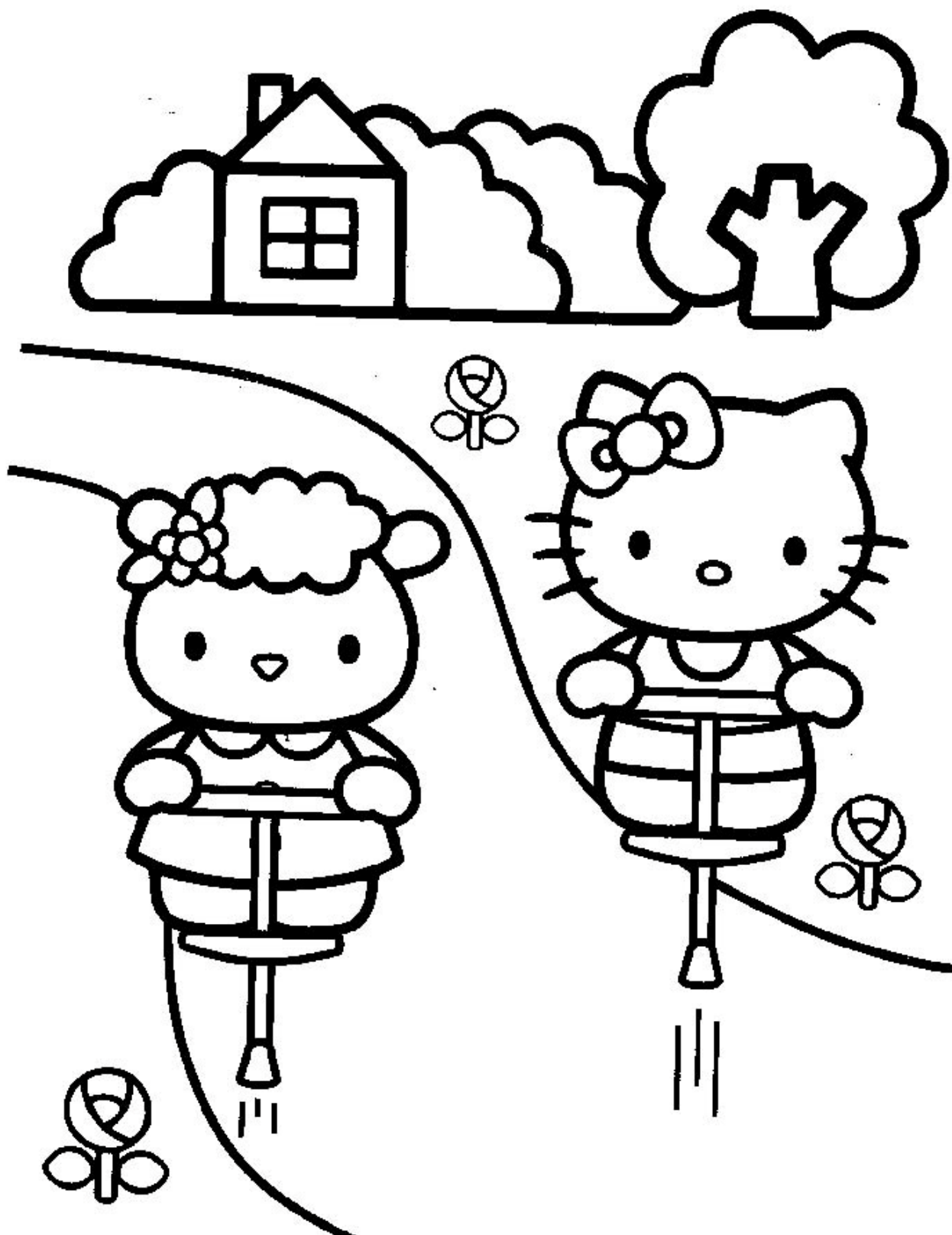


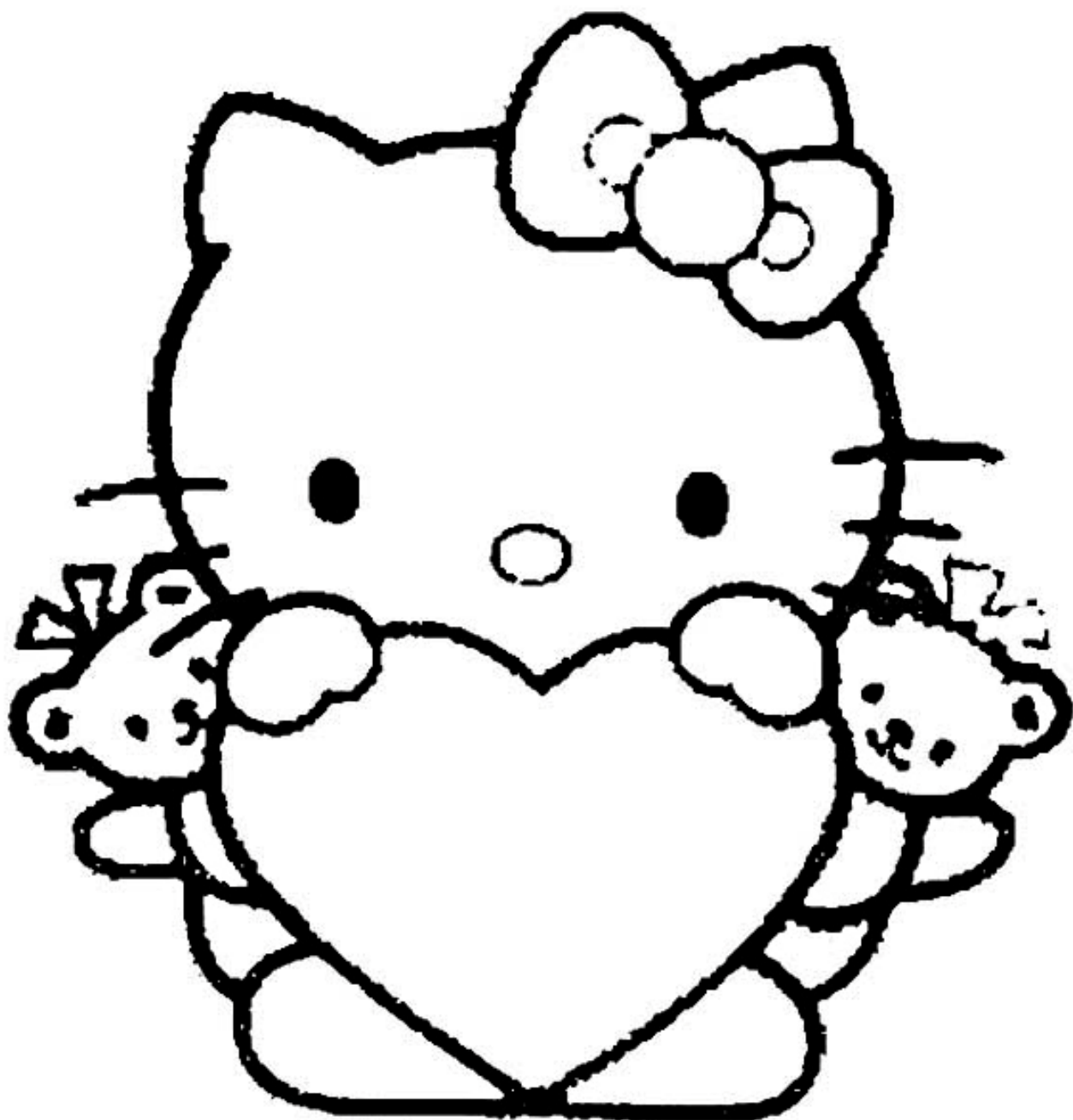


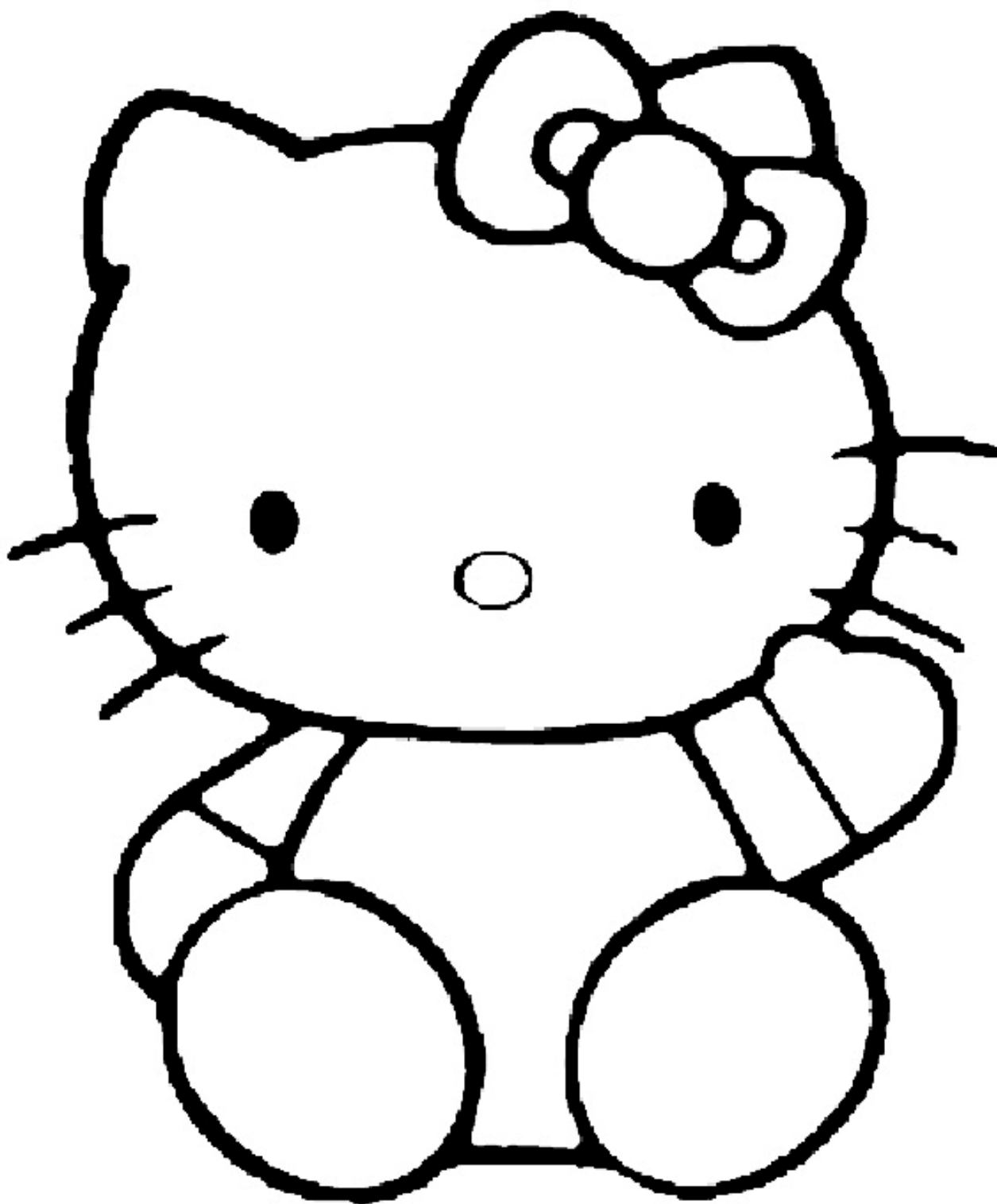


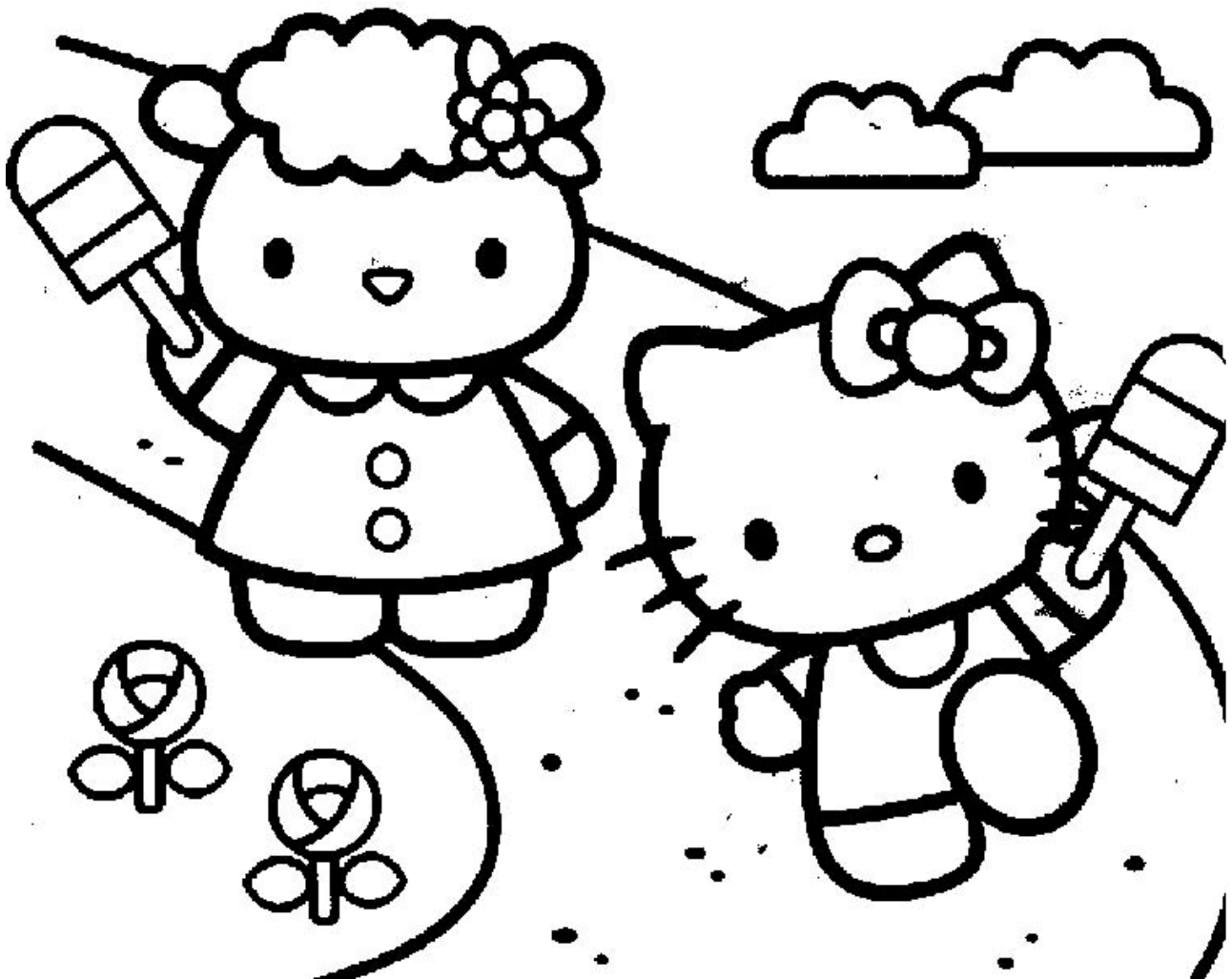


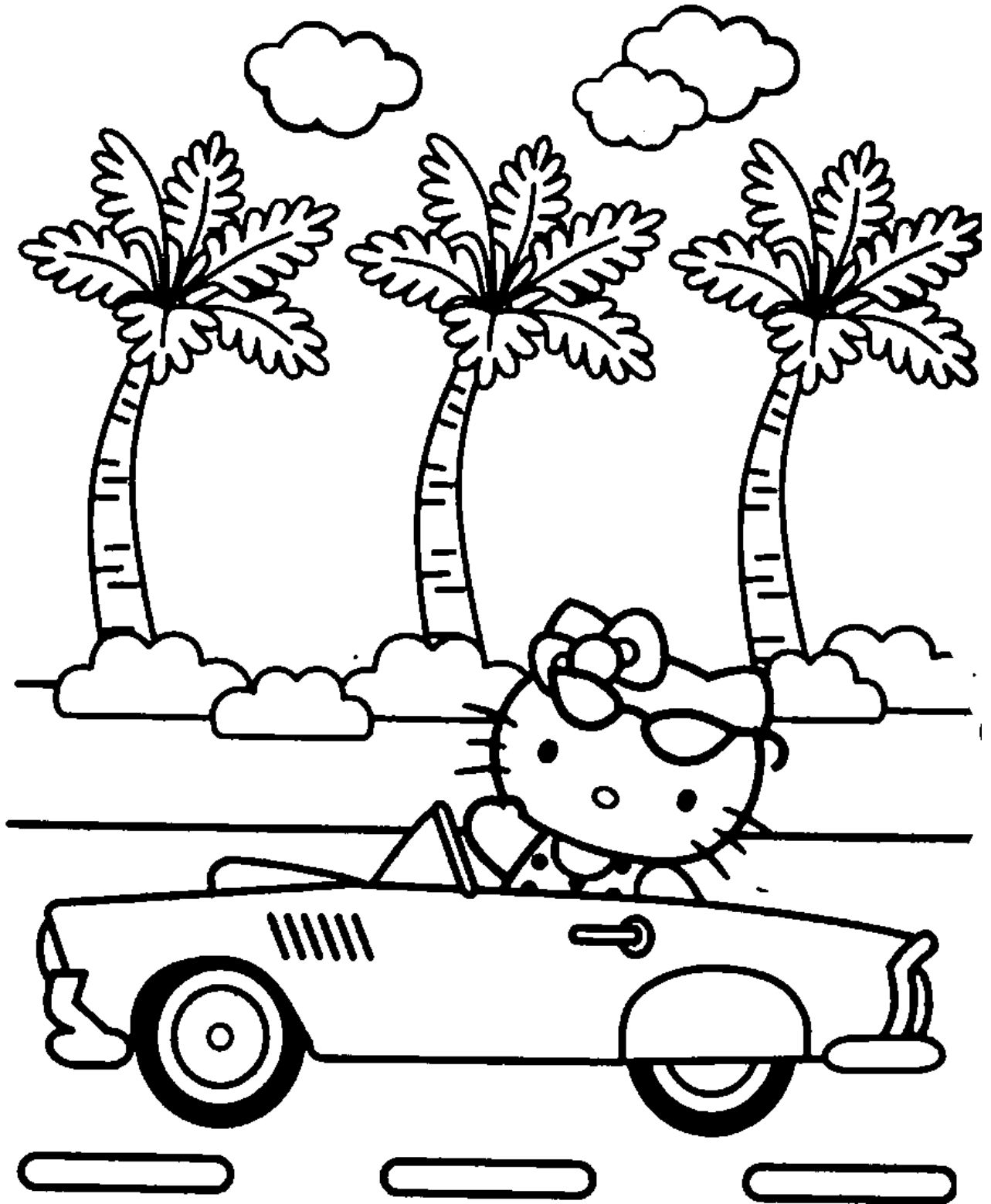


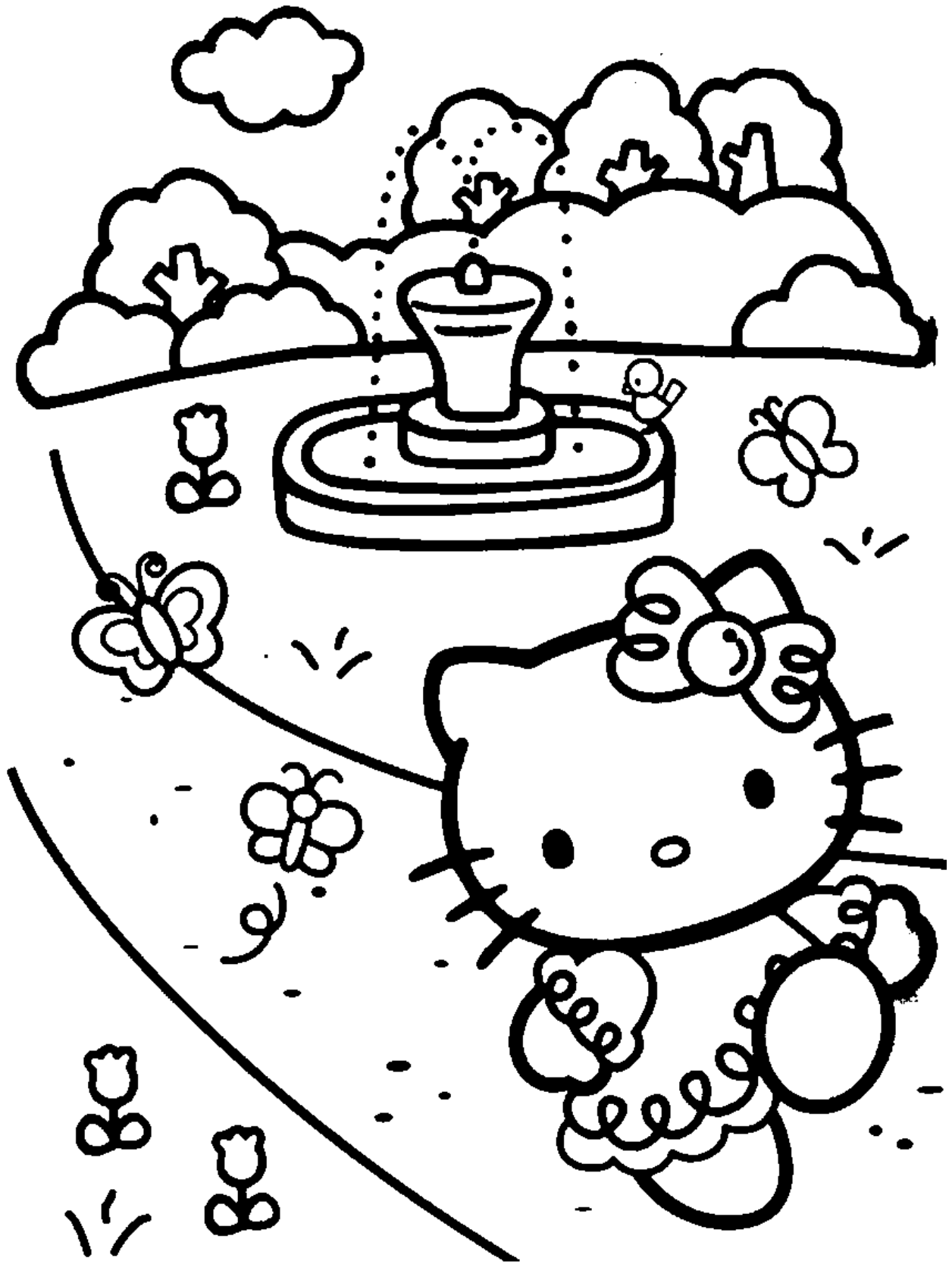


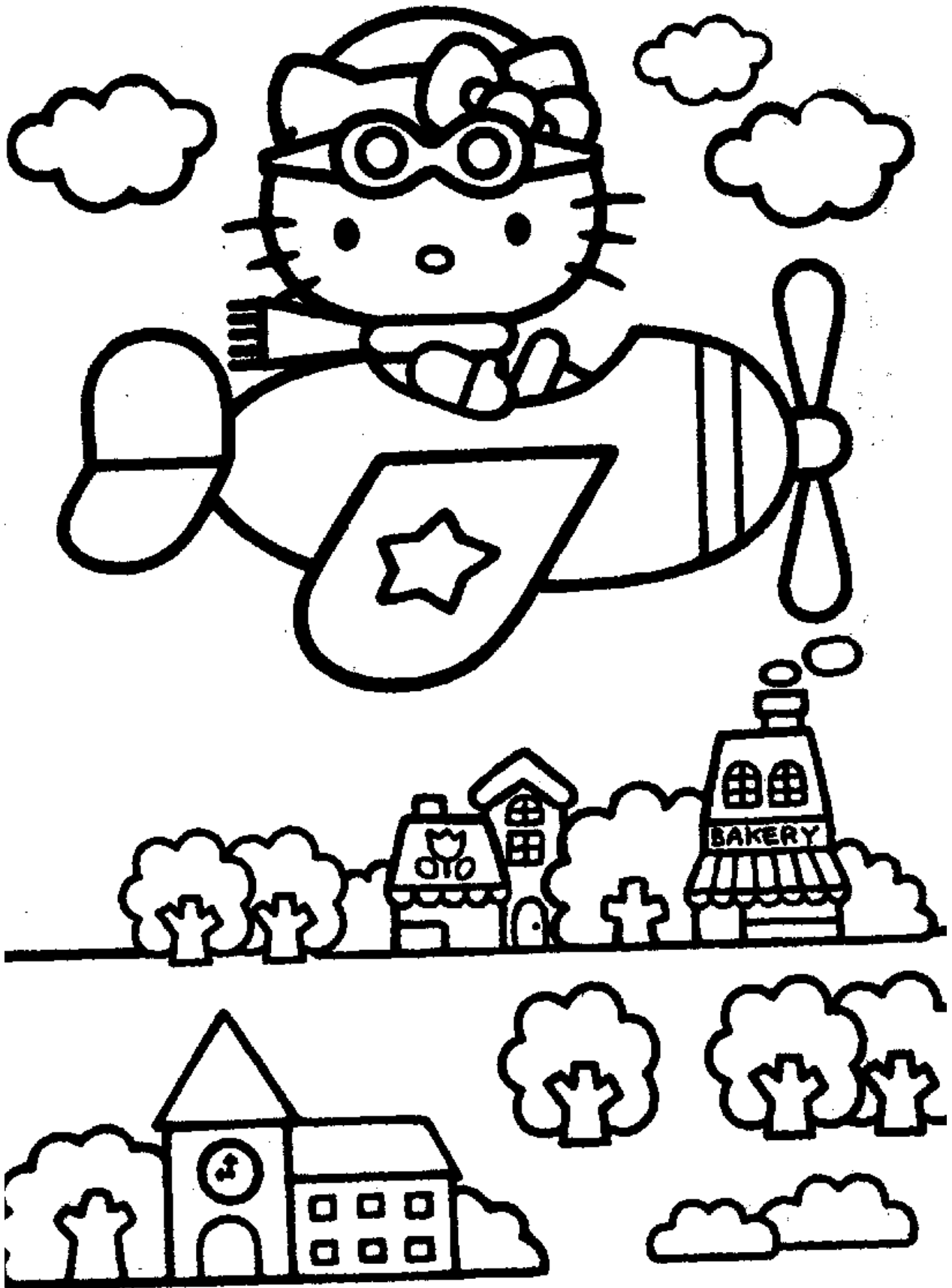


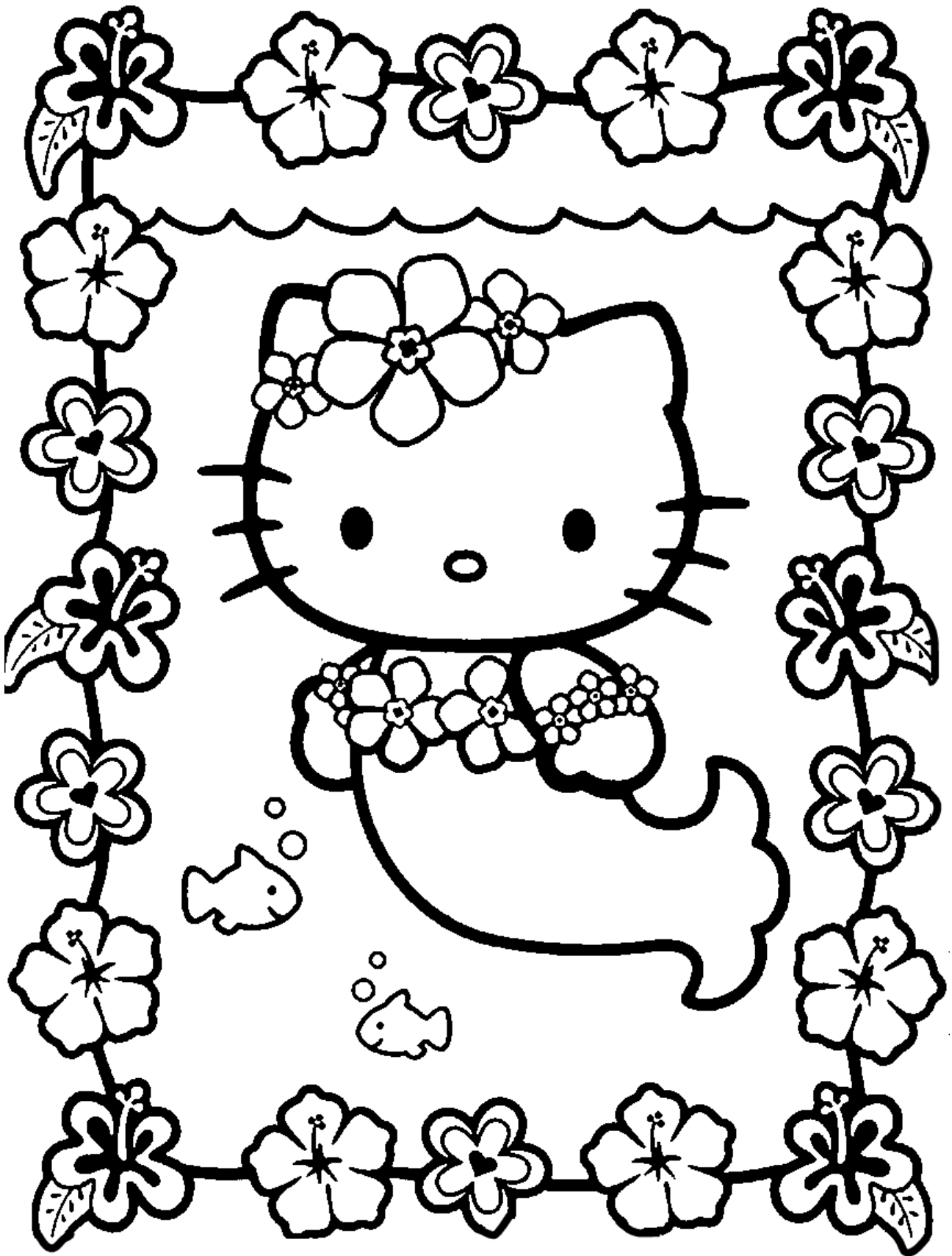


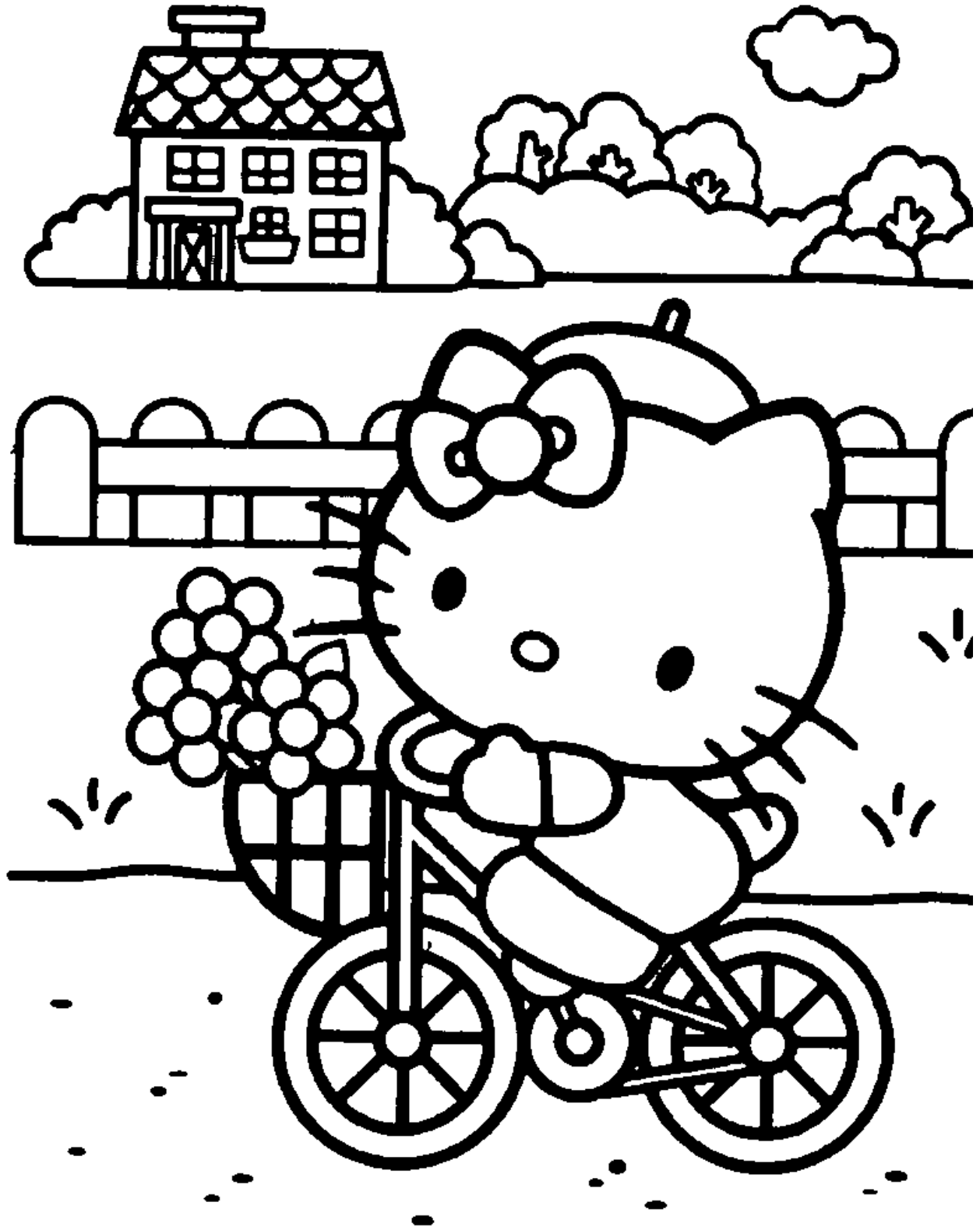


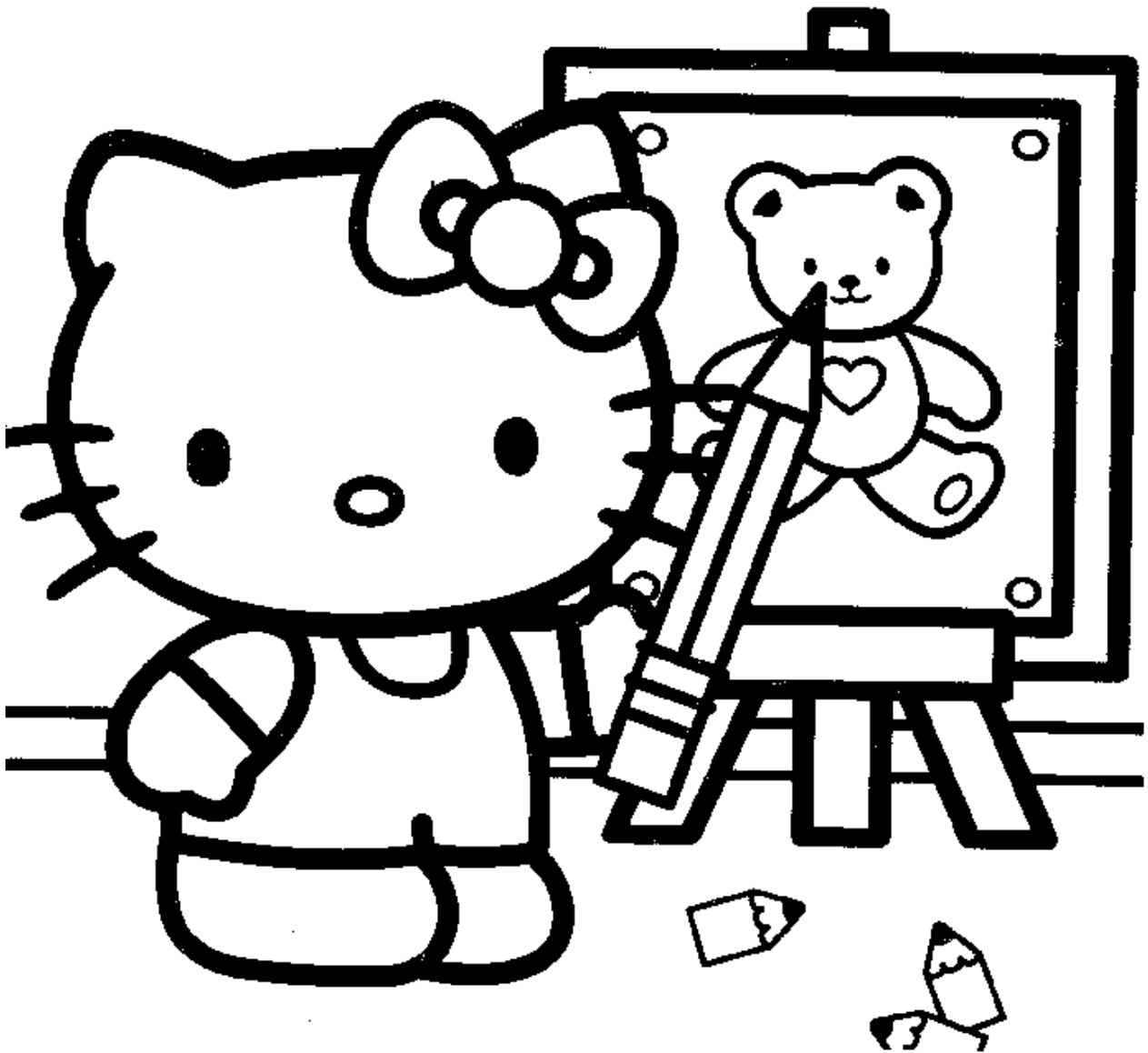
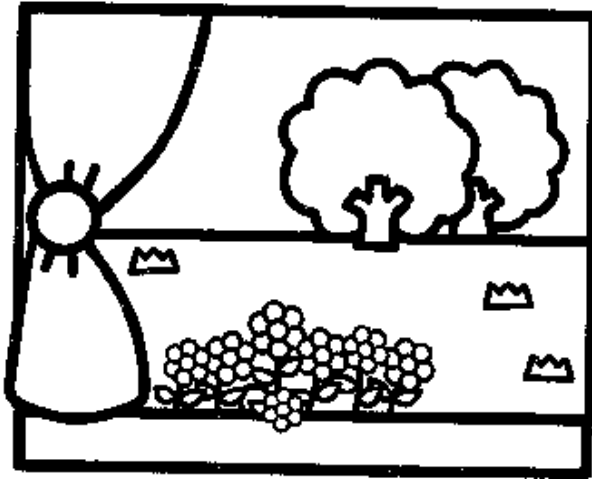


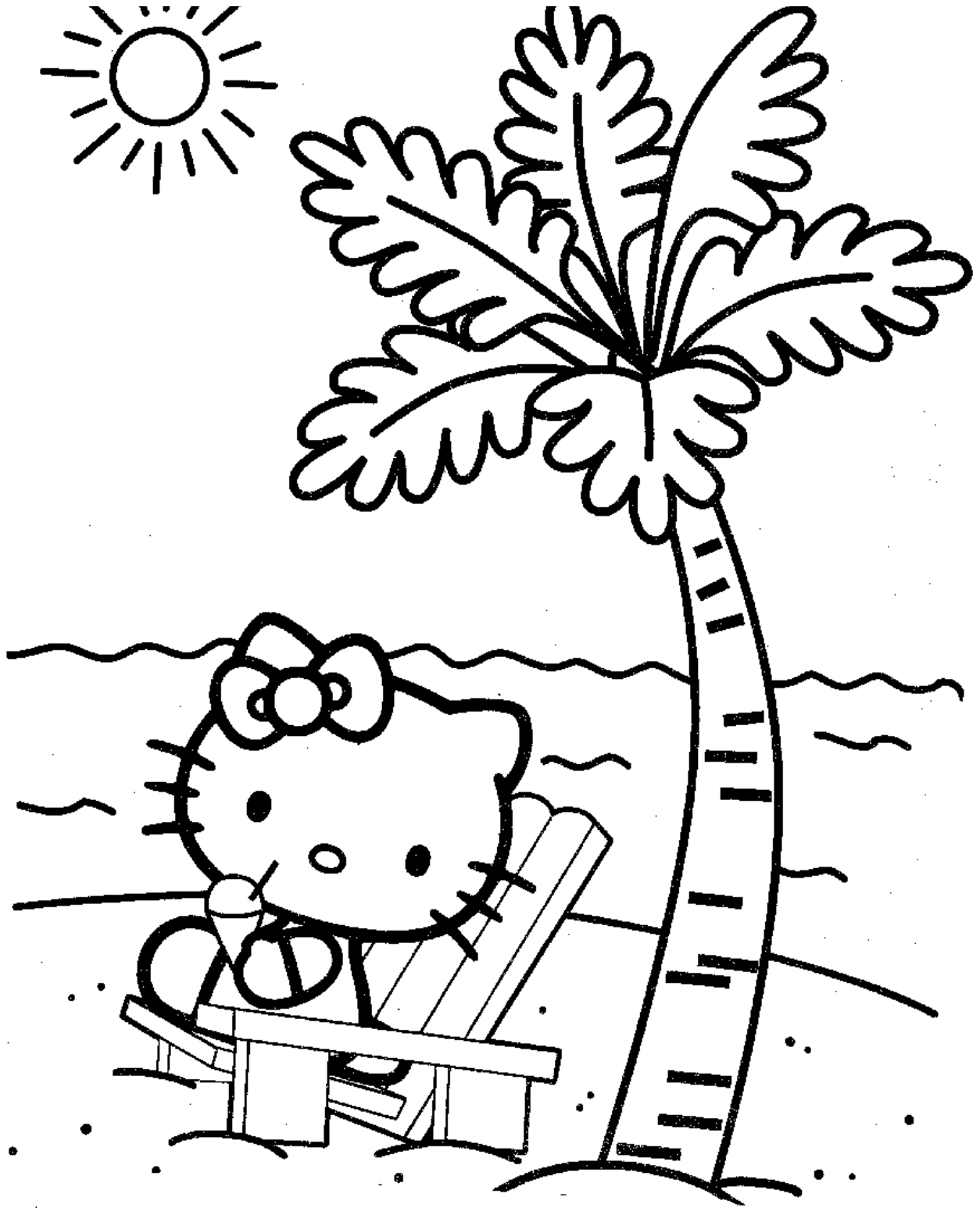




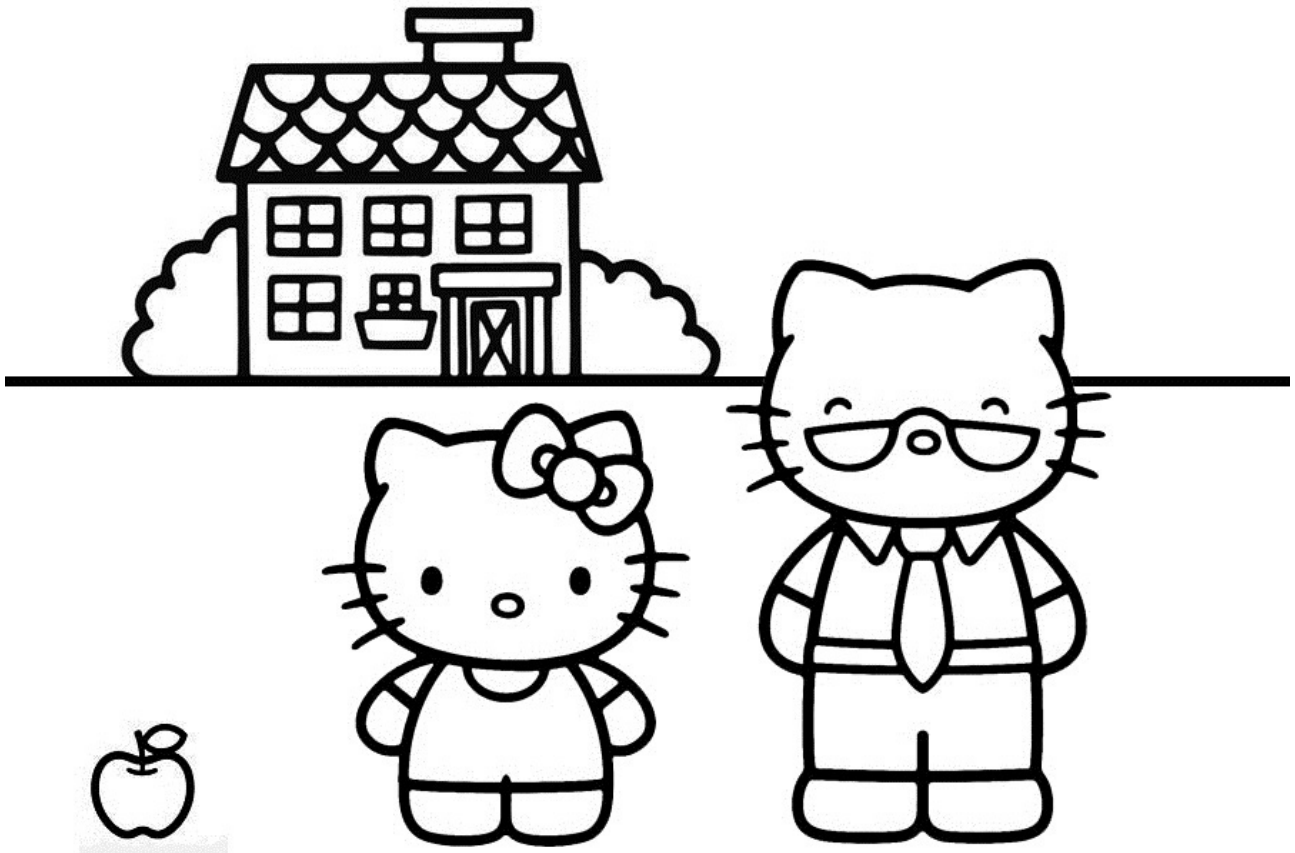


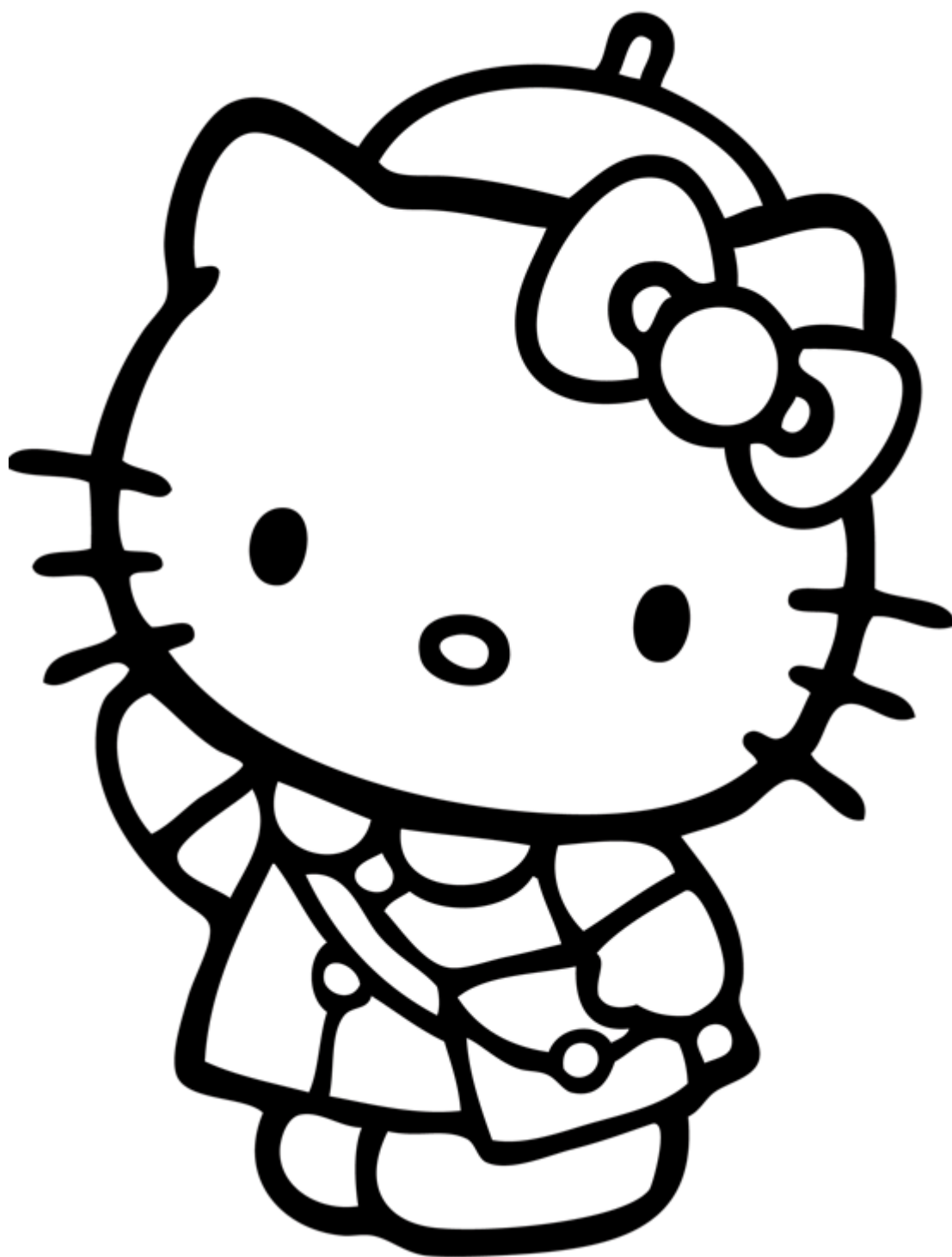




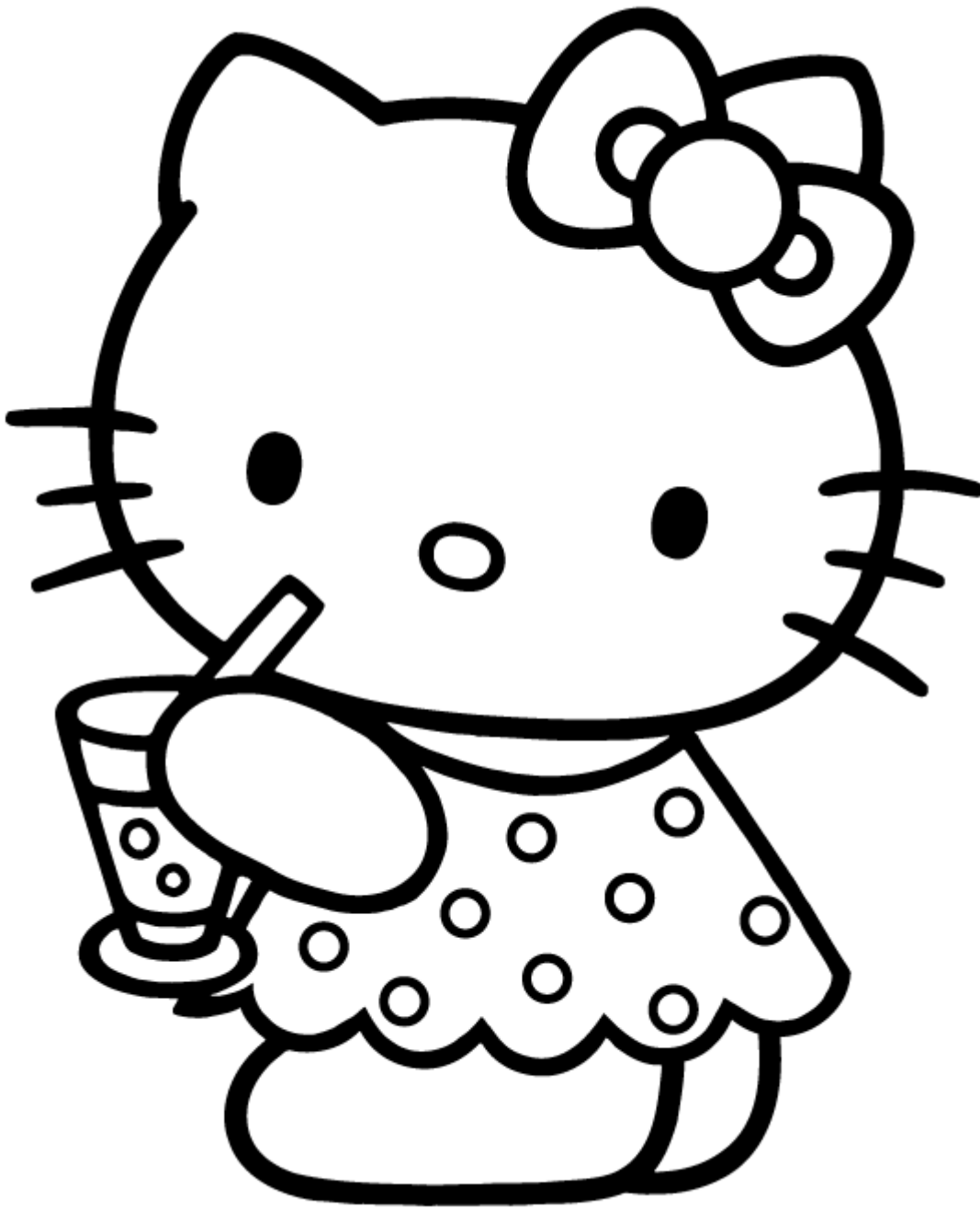




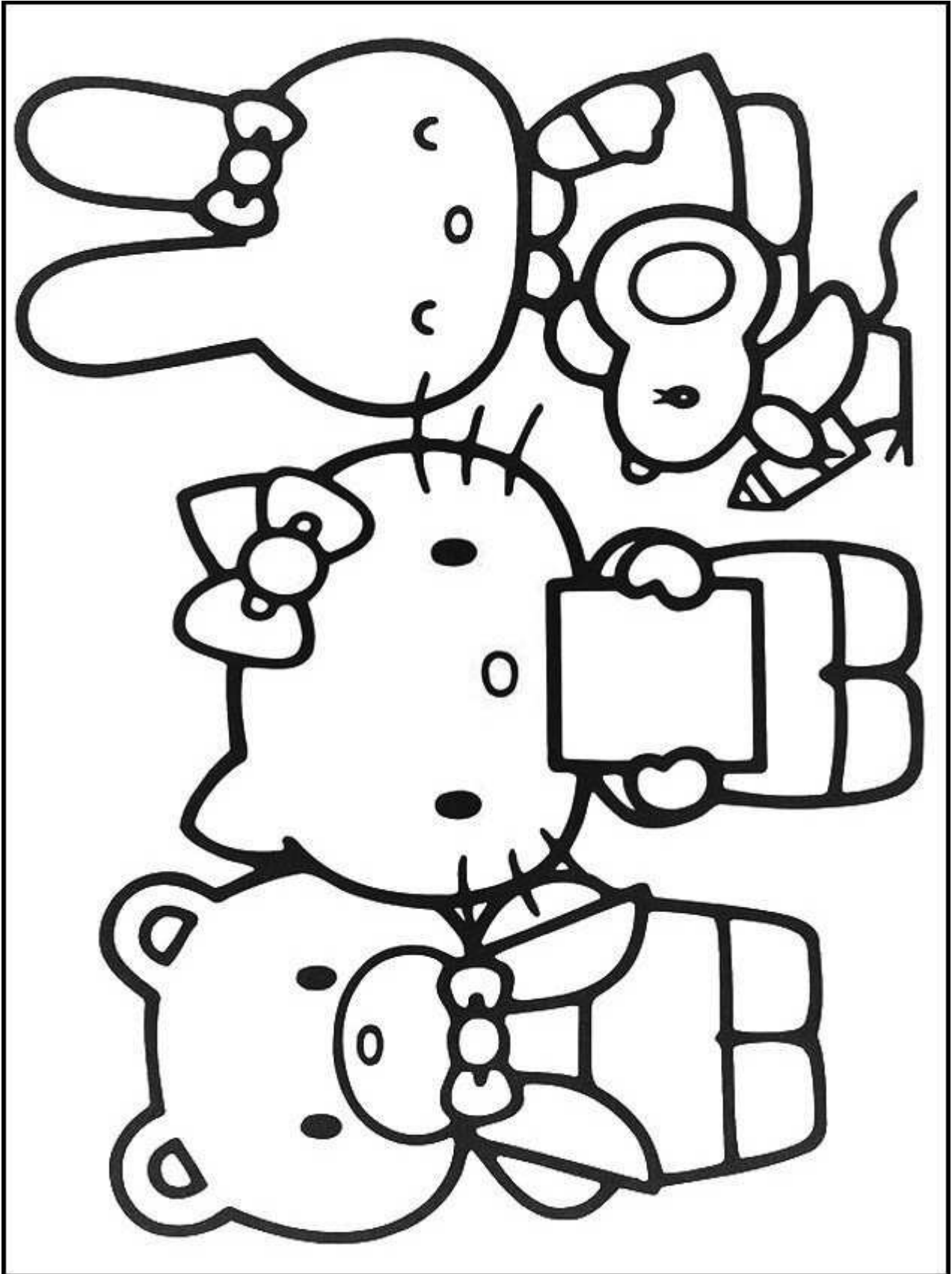


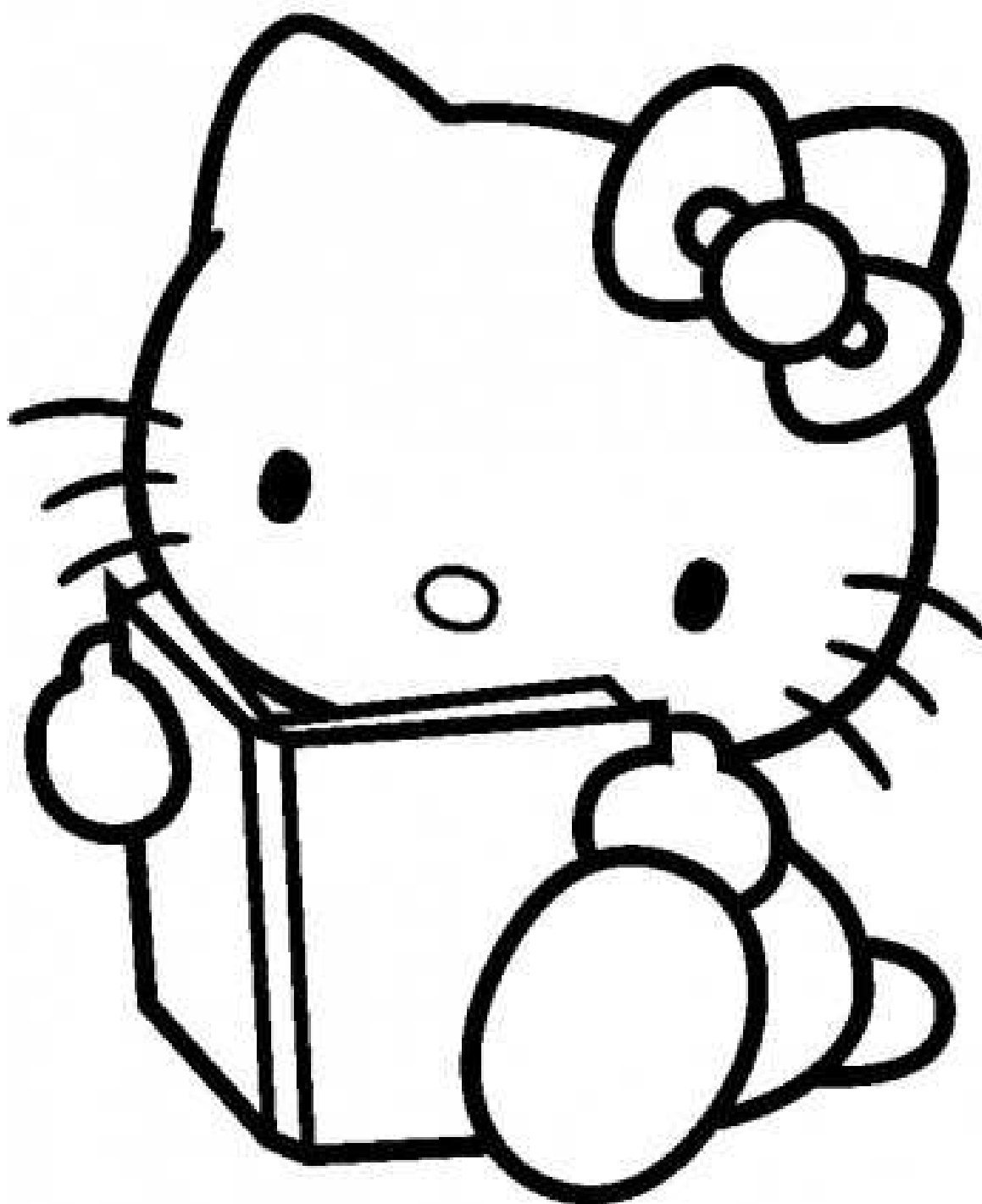


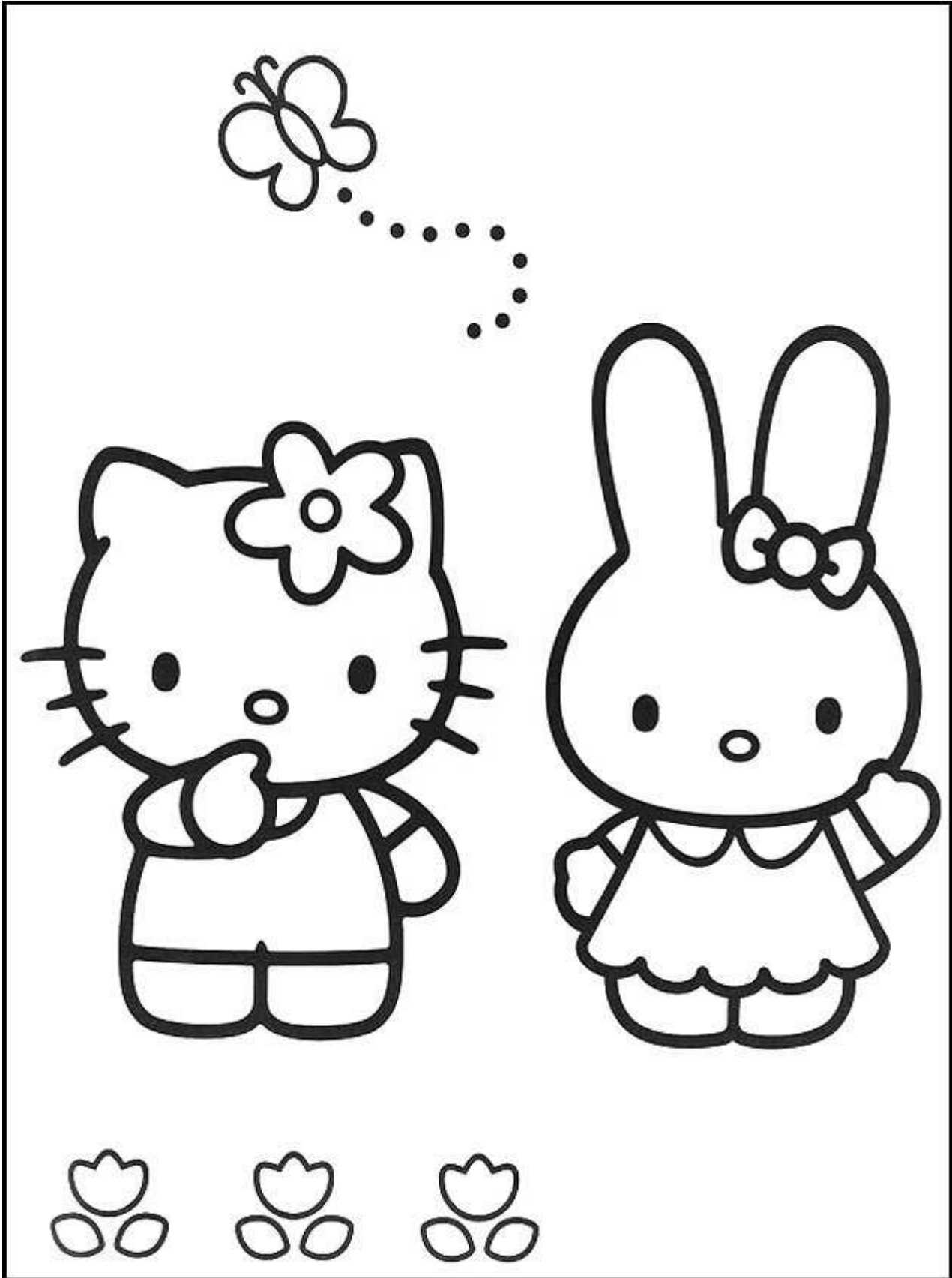












Malebog

Til: _____

Fra: _____

